

NEW YORK'S Double Agents

FEBRUARY 2024



Introduction

The catastrophic climate future that many New Yorkers feared is happening now. 2023 was New York City's hottest year on record and this year may be hotter still. Smoke from Canadian wildfires created the state's worst air quality on record in June 2023, and the prospect of increasingly severe storms and floods has impelled environmental advocates and some legislative leaders to support the creation of a [Climate Change Superfund](#), which would generate \$3 billion annually for disaster recovery and climate resiliency projects. Gov. Kathy Hochul is also seeking to accelerate the state's transition to renewable energy by ending subsidies for new gas hookups, as proposed in the [NY HEAT Act](#).

But these climate proposals will face stiff opposition from fossil fuel lobbyists, many of whom continue to enjoy a positive image in Albany because of their simultaneous advocacy on behalf of prestigious cultural institutions, universities, charities, hospitals, and businesses whose activities are seen as beneficial. This report explores the extent to which these leading lobbyists are “double agents” working for fossil fuel clients at the same time they are working for victims of the climate crisis. And while this report focuses on the lobbying relationships of six prominent New York firms – Brown & Weinraub, Park Strategies, Ostroff Associates, Hinman Straub Advisors, MirRam Group, and Greenberg Traurig – which are among the top-paid firms in the state, it is important to note that many other firms working to influence policy in New York have also taken “double agent” roles. A full list of New York's double agents can be found on the [F Minus website](#).

Cover photo by Anthony Quintano

Photo below by Marcus Kauffman on Unsplash



Fossil Fuels and Cultural Institutions

Museums and other cultural institutions are coming under increasing scrutiny for their ties to fossil fuel companies. Leading climate-denialist David Koch stepped down from the board of the American Natural History Museum in 2015 after protests launched by the arts collective Not An Alternative; and protestors have called on the Metropolitan Museum of Art to stop taking money from the Koch family. In June 2023, as smoke from Canadian wildfires turned the sky above New York City orange, protestors [called](#) on the Museum of Modern Art to cut ties with the co-founder of Kravis, Kohlberg, Roberts over this hedge fund's financing of fossil fuel projects.

Yet many of the city's most prominent museums and arts organizations employ lobbyists who work for fossil fuel companies. The Met and the Hall of Science share the lobbying firm of Bolton-St. Johns with the Williams Companies, whose pipelines carry about 14% of the gas consumed in the U.S. The New Museum shares the firm of Ostroff Associates with the Williams Companies and BP America,

a subsidiary of BP, one of the world's top GHG [emitters](#). Lincoln Center and the Guggenheim have shared the firm of Kasirer LLC for several years with the Astoria Generating Company, whose gas- and oil-fired power plants have contributed to higher instances of asthma and other health problems for nearby residents.

Note on lobbying conflicts

New York lobbying law does not prohibit a lobbyist from simultaneously lobbying for and against the same bill; and nothing prohibits a lobbyist or an entire firm from working for clients whose interests may be inimical, e.g., simultaneously working for fossil fuel clients and clients for whom ending our dependence on fossil fuels is a top priority.

Lobbyist registration data was obtained from the New York Ethics Commission in November 2023, and [expenses](#) were obtained between December 2023 and January 2024.



Photo by Tomas Eidsvold on Unsplash

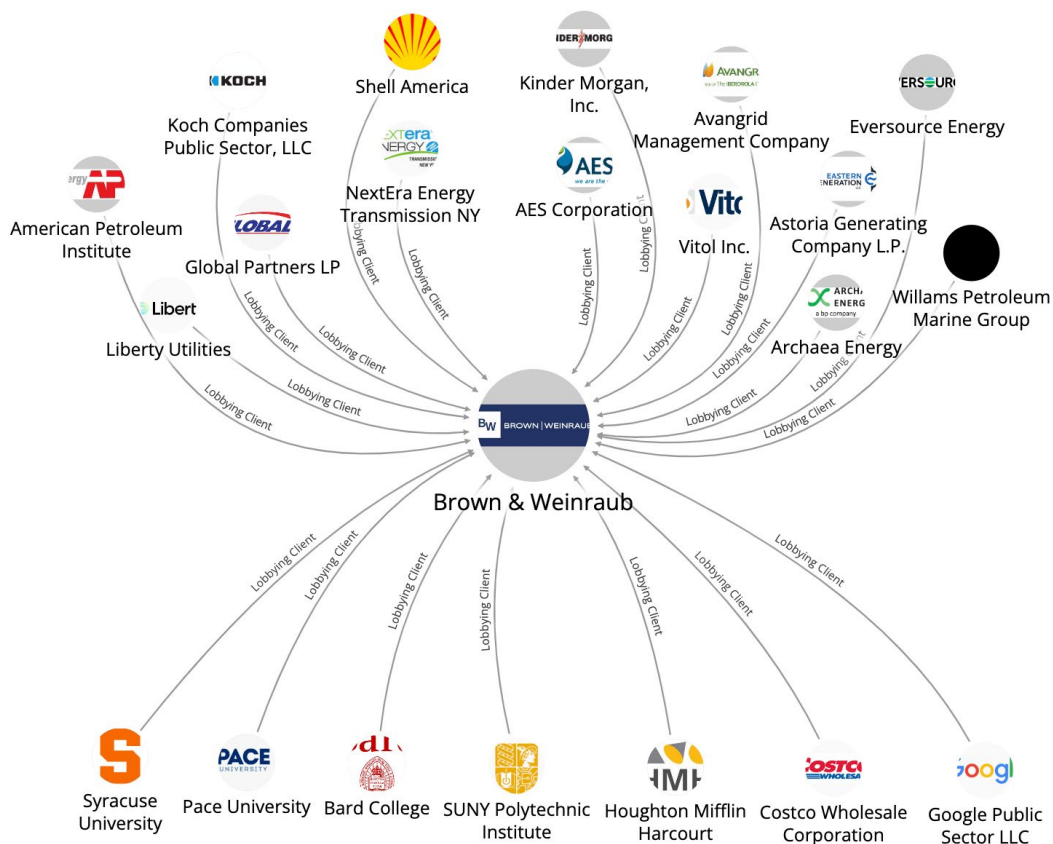
Brown & Weinraub: Oil, Gas, Higher Education, Publishing, Tech

Brown & Weinraub disclosed earning \$18.1 million in 2023, making it the [top-earning firm](#) in New York. Much of the firm’s success is rooted in relationships its co-founder David Weinraub developed during his time as Gov. Mario M. Cuomo’s Legislative Director—relationships which now help the firm pull off the balancing act of retaining fourteen deep-pocketed fossil fuel clients at the same time it lobbies on behalf of prestigious clients in higher education, publishing, and tech, many of whom are vocal advocates for ending our dependence on fossil fuels.

Brown & Weinraub’s website and its disclosures filed with the New York Ethics Commission tell two very different stories about how the firm got to be #1. Under “[Energy/Environment](#),” a term which suggests harmony between the firm’s energy

advocacy and environmental protection, the firm foregrounds its advocacy for wind energy, electric vehicles, scooters, and e-bikes. But lobbying disclosures make clear that Brown & Weinraub is perhaps the leading voice of the fossil fuel industry in Albany, with a clientele that includes the Koch Companies, Kinder Morgan, Shell America, the AES Corporation, and ten other fossil fuel companies.

Google [shared](#) lobbying firms with fossil fuel companies in 17 states in 2022, but its retention of Brown & Weinraub has created an especially dramatic disconnect between Google’s [rhetoric](#) on climate and the actions of its contract lobbyists. Brown & Weinraub’s advocacy on behalf of the American Petroleum Institute—for which the firm was paid \$312,000 in 2022-23—has included opposition to the creation of a \$75 billion superfund



to help New York meet future climate mitigation costs. And according to a March 2023 [report](#) from LittleSis, API spent a total of \$581,000 to have multiple firms lobby against the 2022 All-Electric Building Act, which passed the Assembly and was signed into law in July 2023.

All of this pro-fossil-fuel advocacy is at odds with the climate interests and priorities of many of the firm's clients in higher education. Syracuse University moved to divest from fossil fuels in 2015, and in June 2023 it experienced some of the worst air quality in the country, as the local AQI rose to "Extremely Unhealthy" levels because of smoke drifting south from Canadian wildfires. Other Brown & Weinraub clients facing pressure to divest include Bard College, Pace University, SUNY

Polytechnic College, and the Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and Art.

Houghton Mifflin Harcourt has profited from publishing numerous works of fiction and non-fiction about the climate crisis, such as Vanessa Nakate's *A Bigger Picture: My Fight to Bring a New African Voice to the Climate Crisis*. The company has also [taken steps](#) to reduce its carbon footprint and has partnered with the U.S. Green Building Council to educate public school students about making schools more energy efficient. This partnership is strikingly at odds with the company's employment of Brown & Weinraub, which has been lobbying to weaken and defeat legislation that would make new buildings in New York less dependent on fossil fuels.

Park Strategies: Oil, Gas, Health Care, Tech, Snowmobiling

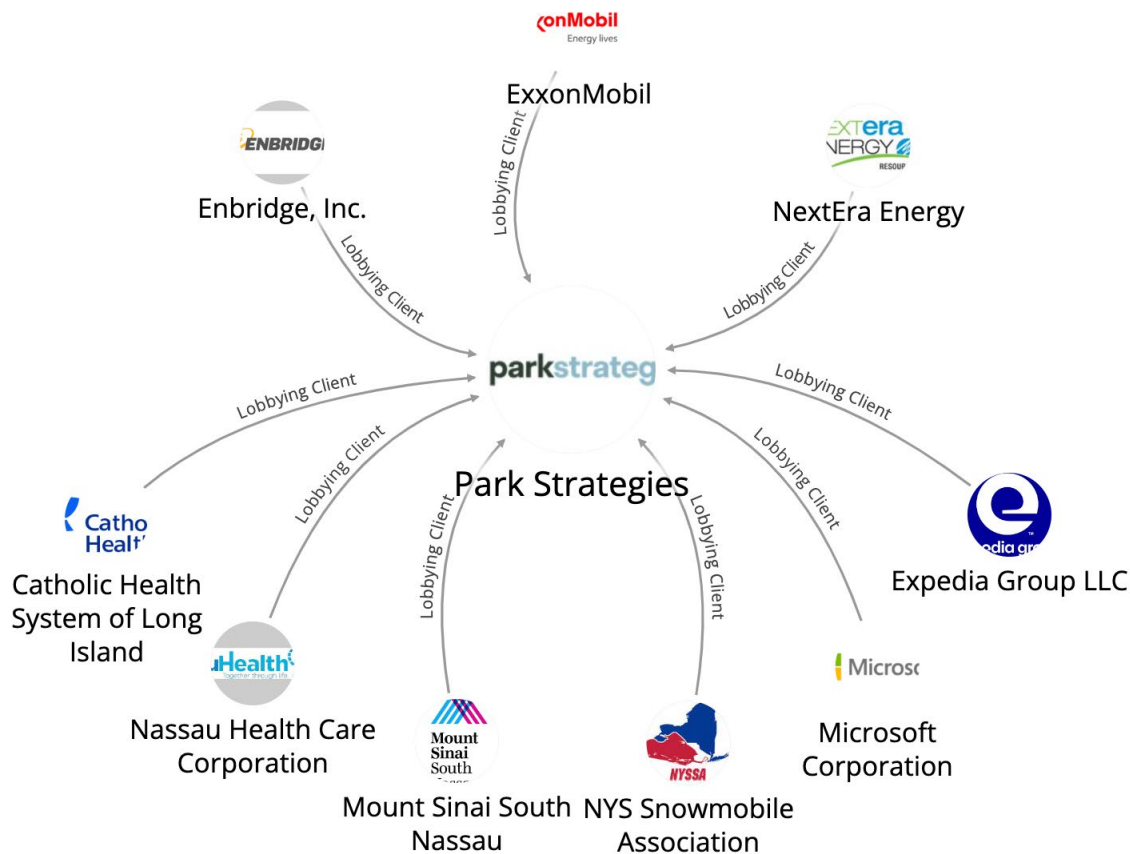
In Nov. 2023, a [report](#) by the Lancet Countdown found that climate change continues to have a worsening effect on health and mortality around the world. In the U.S., extreme heat days are contributing to a climate health crisis, in which pollution and higher concentrations of ground-level ozone exacerbate existing health conditions such as asthma. "Extreme heat threatens children's health, with impacts such as heatstroke, dehydration, and heat exhaustion, mental health problems and impaired academic performance at school," [warns](#) the New York State Children's Environmental Health Centers. These heat risks are worse for children living in urban areas with less access to air-conditioning.

Park Strategies' clientele includes several health care interests whose patients and customers are experiencing these climate-related health impacts: Catholic Health System of Long Island, Nassau Health Care Corporation, and South Nassau Communities Hospital.

Park Strategies lobbies for Enbridge, developer of Canadian tar sands oil. Exposure to tar sands chemicals has been linked to [higher rates of cancer](#) in Indigenous communities in Canada and [dangerous air pollution](#). Park also lobbies for ExxonMobil, a leading voice of climate denialism, and NextEra Energy Resources, operator of coal- and gas-fired power plants.



Photo by Delaney Van on Unsplash



Like Google, Microsoft has ambitious [goals](#) for reducing its own emissions—goals which are strikingly [at odds](#) with its lobbying strategy, as the company [shared](#) lobbying firms with fossil fuel companies in 15 states in 2022, including Park Strategies in New York. Park’s client Expedia is another company that [touts](#) ambitious goals for emissions reductions and waste reduction in its operations and those of its partners in the hospitality sector, while sharing Park with ExxonMobil. In 2022, Expedia also shared lobbying firms with fossil

fuel companies in Arizona, California, New Mexico, Texas, and Washington.

The F Minus lobbyist database includes dozens of [examples](#) of ski resorts and snowmobile associations in states with rapidly diminishing snowfall employing fossil fuel lobbyists. But in a rare piece of good climate news for one of Park’s non-fossil-fuel clients, the NY Snowmobile Association, snowfall is predicted to [increase](#) in western New York in coming decades because of less ice cover on the Great Lakes.

Ostroff Associates: Oil, Gas, Art, Maternal and Child Health

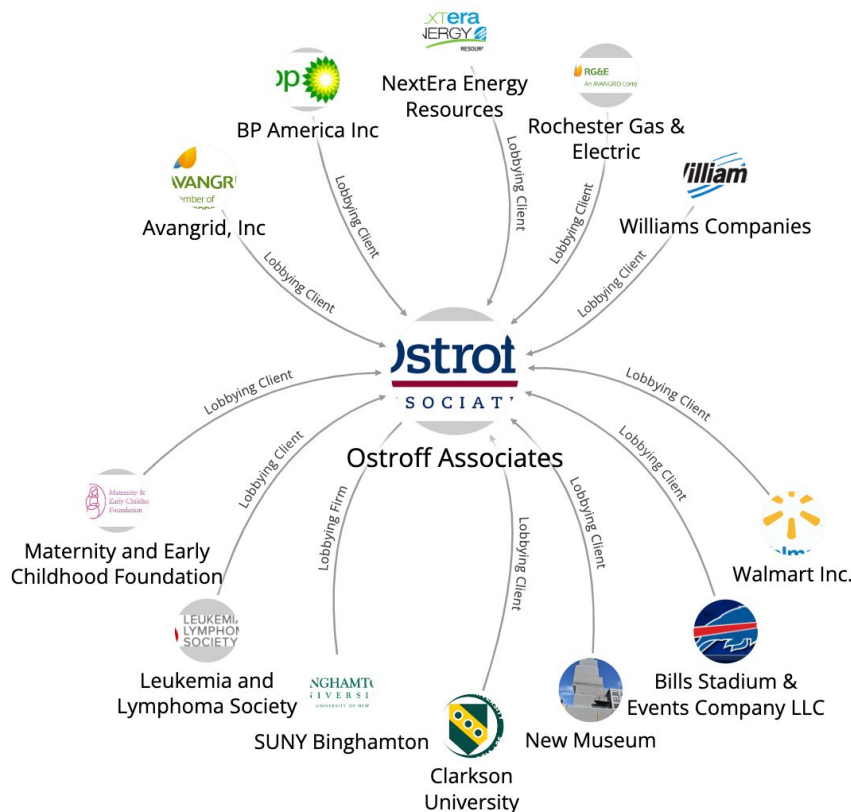
In Nov. 2023, the National Climate Assessment [found](#) that pregnant women face increasing risks from climate change, noting that “they are particularly vulnerable because exposure to heat, particulate matter, and disaster-associated stressors leads to poor pregnancy outcomes, including miscarriages and low birth weight” and that “[t]hese outcomes are more likely in groups that have been marginalized, particularly Black pregnant people, exacerbating existing social inequities.”

Among Ostroff Associates’ clients is the Albany-based Maternity & Early Childhood Foundation, which from 2015-2022 gave \$2.1 million to New York organizations focused on fetal, infant, child, and maternal wellness. But also among Ostroff’s clients are five fossil fuel companies, including BP America and the Williams Companies, the largest operator of gas pipelines in the country. Representing this foundation and these fossil fuel companies creates a situation in which Ostroff can claim to be an advocate for child and maternal

health at the same time it is advocating for companies whose emissions are endangering child and maternal health.

Rare childhood cancers are more present in communities near fracking activity in Pennsylvania, according to research released by the University of Pittsburgh in Aug. 2023. New York was one of the first states to ban fracking; yet for Ostroff client the Leukemia & Lymphoma Society, which focuses on treatments and cures for these two diseases, Ostroff’s representation of the Williams Companies, whose pipelines carry fracked gas, is a conflict.

Ostroff also represents the New Museum, whose climate programming has included a focus on [expanding](#) climate action in the visual arts, and whose current exhibit of works by Judy Chicago includes her “The End—A Meditation on Death and Extinction” paintings of mammals, fish, birds, and flora that have been irrevocably harmed by humans.



Hinman Straub Advisors: Oil, Gas, Environmental Philanthropy, Tobacco Control

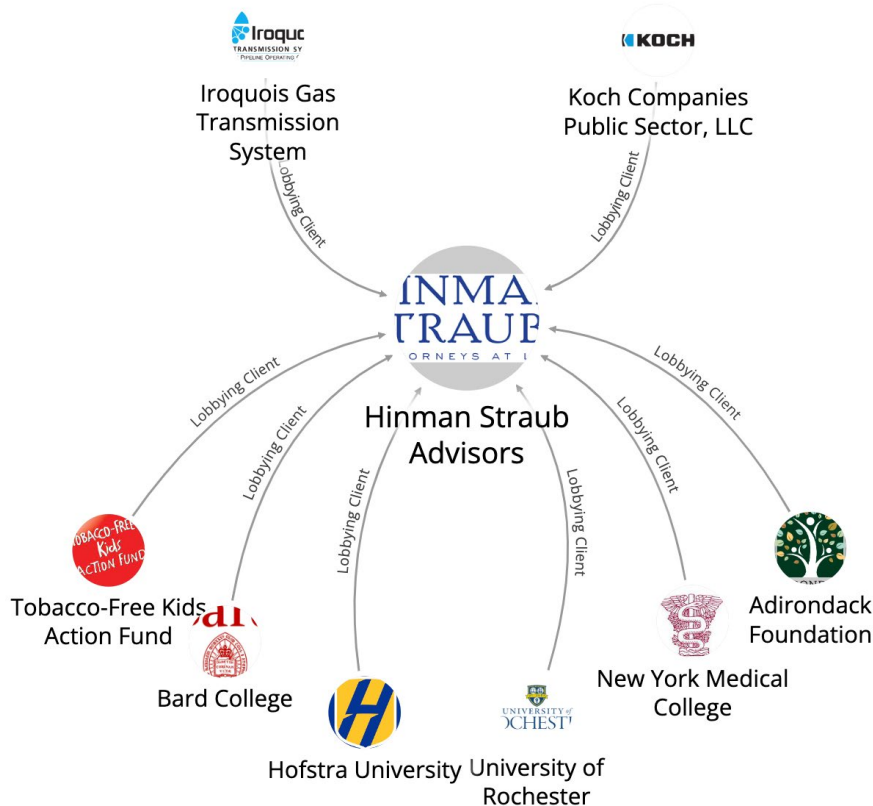
In Dec. 2023, more than 60 state and local officials joined several environmental groups in [calling](#) on Gov. Hochul to oppose an expansion of the Iroquois Gas Pipeline, citing the environmental risks of furthering New York’s dependence on fracked gas and health risks from “compressor stations [that] have a documented history of emitting cancer-causing chemicals.”

In 2022-23, Hinman Straub Advisors was paid \$110,000 to lobby for the Iroquois Pipeline Operating Company and \$143,000 by the Koch Companies, a leading funder of climate denialism. The firm simultaneously received \$89,400 from the Adirondack Foundation, which from 2019-2023 made \$2.3 million in environmental grants, mostly to organizations in New York State. According to a Dec. 2023 [report](#) by F Minus, the Adirondack Foundation was one of 19 climate-focused philanthropies who employed fossil fuel lobbyists in 2022-23 to pursue policy goals in non-climate areas such as education and economic development, the

two issues on which Hinman Straub [lobbied](#) for the foundation in 2023.

The fossil fuel industry’s success in delaying action on climate change has borrowed heavily from the tobacco industry’s decades-long campaign to defeat attempts to regulate cigarettes. In the case of Hinman Straub, these two issues are slickly combined by the firm’s representation of the Tobacco-Free Kids Action Fund, which focuses on the carcinogenic effects of cigarettes on smokers and people exposed to secondhand smoke. Yet childhood cancer from a different [source](#)—living near fracked gas wells—is on the rise in southwestern Pennsylvania. Hinman Straub also lobbied for 27 health care clients in 2022-23, including New York Medical College.

Hinman Straub clients in higher education include Bard College, Hofstra University, and the University of Rochester.



Greenberg Traurig: Oil, Gas, Oysters, Parks, Skiing

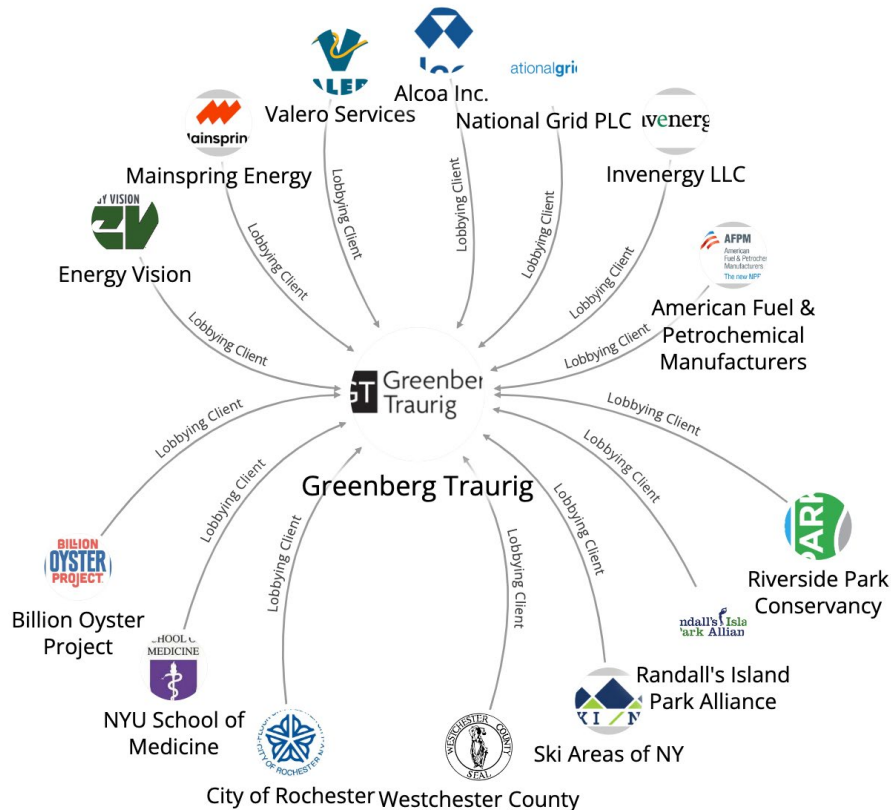
In Aug. 2023, New York University [pledged](#) to divest its \$5 billion endowment from the top 200 coal, oil, and gas companies. Climate action plans adopted by Westchester County and the City of Rochester call for steep cuts in GHG emissions. In 2022-23, NYU and both of these local governments shared the lobbying firm of Greenberg Traurig with six fossil fuel companies, including Valero and National Grid, as well as the petrochemical industry group American Fuel & Petrochemical Manufacturers.

From 2022-2023, Greenberg Traurig was paid more than \$1.1 million to lobby on behalf of these fossil fuel industry firms. During this period Greenberg Traurig was paid \$330,000 by gas and electric utility corporation National Grid, which has lobbied to undermine New York’s climate goals; \$180,000 by American Fuel & Petrochemical Manufacturers; and \$165,000 by petroleum refining corporation Valero. Other fossil fuel clients of Greenberg Traurig include Energy Vision and Mainspring Energy, which have a focus on so-called “renewable natural gas” derived from human and animal waste; Invenergy,

which operates power generation facilities using both fossil fuels and renewable energy sources; and the aluminum company Alcoa, which produces infrastructure used by the oil and gas industry.

Superstorm Sandy caused an estimated \$19 billion in damage to New York City, and the climate crisis threatens the city with increasingly frequent and severe storms and rising sea levels. The Billion Oyster Project—another Greenberg Traurig client—advocates for restoring the city’s previously vast oyster beds as a natural buffer against flooding. Yet emissions from the firm’s fossil fuel clients are contributing to rising temperatures and rapid sea level rise that no oyster beds can stop; and Valero oil refineries in [Louisiana](#) and [Texas](#) are among the biggest polluters of coastal marine ecosystems in the country.

This fossil-fuel-focused firm also represents the Riverside Park Conservancy, the Randalls Island Park Alliance, and the Ski Areas of NY, despite the fact that climate change will cause the state to [lose](#) an estimated half of its annual ski season by 2050.



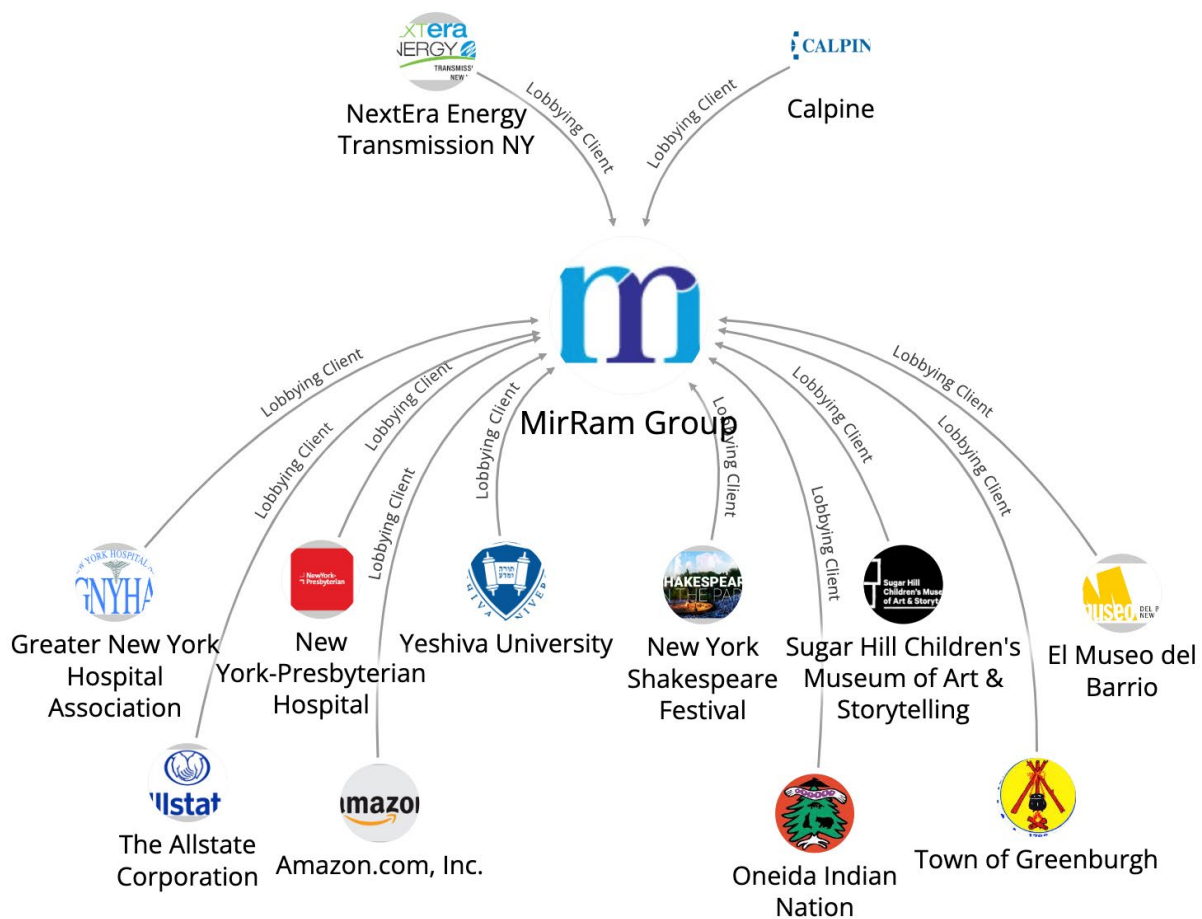
MirRam Group: Gas, Hospitals, Amazon, Shakespeare

MirRam client Calpine is the country’s largest operator of gas-fired power plants, including five on Long Island. Contrary to the myth of gas as a “clean-burning fuel” or a “transition fuel” that can help phase out coal and thereby reduce harmful GHG emissions, methane emitted during the extraction, flaring, transportation, and burning of gas has a warming effect 86 times stronger than CO2 over a 20-year period on a per-mass basis. Local pollution from gas plants has been correlated with higher rates of asthma and other respiratory problems among residents of Long Island, especially in environmental justice communities. In 2023, MirRam was paid

\$60,000 from Calpine for lobbying on “Energy & Natural Resources - General.”

MirRam health care clients in 2023 included the Greater New York Hospital Association and New York-Presbyterian Hospital, whose Queens facility recently finished third in a national “Biggest Loser” [competition](#) among hospital campuses seeking to reduce their GHG emissions.

Other MirRam clients in 2023 included Amazon, Yeshiva University, and the New York Shakespeare Festival.



Conclusion

Many of New York State's leading cultural institutions, universities, and even some of its leading pro-climate nonprofit organizations employ lobbying firms whose fossil fuel clients are working to slow the transition to renewable energy. Whatever benefits these non-fossil-fuel clients get from working with these firms—such as funding for small-scale climate solutions like parks and oyster beds—must be weighed against the profoundly negative impact these fossil fuel companies are having on the environment, human health, and the state's economy.

F Minus and ten other national climate groups have [called](#) for local governments, schools, and other organizations to cut ties with fossil fuel lobbyists. Law firms face increasing [criticism](#) for representing fossil fuel companies, and prominent ad agencies such as Allison in New York have [pledged](#) to not work with Big Oil. Organizations like Fossil Free Research and UnKoch My Campus are forcing universities to reconsider and in some cases sever their financial ties to fossil fuel companies. The climate crisis has reached the point where institutions must also be held accountable for their choice of lobbyists.



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Appendix

Lobbying firm	Client	Sector	2022 State Lobbying \$	2023 State Lobbying \$	2022-23 Total
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	COSTCO WHOLESALE CORPORATION	Consumer goods	\$34,000	\$120,000	\$154,000
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY	Education	\$97,500	\$121,000	\$218,500
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	PACE UNIVERSITY	Education	\$120,000	\$120,000	\$240,000
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	BARD COLLEGE	Education	N/A	\$9,000	\$9,000
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	LIBERTY UTILITIES (ST. LAWRENCE GAS) CORP.	Fossil fuels	\$105,000	\$120,000	\$225,000
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	AMERICAN PETROLEUM INSTITUTE	Fossil fuels	\$156,000	\$156,000	\$312,000
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	GLOBAL PARTNERS LP	Fossil fuels	\$63,000	\$63,000	\$126,000
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	KOCH COMPANIES PUBLIC SECTOR, LLC	Fossil fuels	\$72,000	\$63,000	\$135,000
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	NEXTERA ENERGY TRANSMISSION NEW YORK, INC.	Fossil fuels	\$120,000	\$120,000	\$240,000
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	SHELL AMERICA	Fossil fuels	\$73,500	\$84,000	\$157,500
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	THE AES CORPORATION	Fossil fuels	\$72,560	\$90,000	\$162,560
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	VITOL INC.	Fossil fuels	\$78,000	\$78,000	\$156,000
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	KINDER MORGAN, INC. AND ITS AFFILIATES	Fossil fuels	\$96,000	\$96,000	\$192,000
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	ARCHAEA ENERGY INC.	Fossil fuels	\$40,000	\$96,000	\$136,000
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	WILLIAMS PETROLEUM MARINE GROUP, INC.	Fossil fuels	\$2,000	\$6,000	\$8,000
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	ASTORIA GENERATING COMPANY, L.P.	Fossil fuels	\$120,000	\$120,000	\$240,000
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	AVANGRID MANAGEMENT COMPANY, LLC	Fossil fuels	\$90,000	\$270,000	\$360,000
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	EVERSOURCE ENERGY SERVICE COMPANY	Fossil fuels	\$120,000	\$120,000	\$240,000

Lobbying firm	Client	Sector	2022 State Lobbying \$	2023 State Lobbying \$	2022-23 Total
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	HOUGHTON MIFFLIN HARCOURT PUBLISHING COMPANY	Media	\$0	\$150,000	\$150,000
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	GOOGLE PUBLIC SECTOR LLC	Tech	N/A	\$88,000	\$88,000
BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	SUNY POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE	Education	\$0	\$38,500	\$38,500
GREENBERG TRAUIG, LLP	BILLION OYSTER PROJECT	Conservation	\$19,998	\$65,000	\$84,998
GREENBERG TRAUIG, LLP	NYU SCHOOL OF MEDICINE	Education	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$100,000
GREENBERG TRAUIG, LLP	ENERGY VISION	Fossil fuels	\$42,000	\$16,000	\$58,000
GREENBERG TRAUIG, LLP	MAINSRING ENERGY, INC.	Fossil fuels	\$60,000	\$65,000	\$125,000
GREENBERG TRAUIG, LLP	VALERO SERVICES, INC.	Fossil fuels	\$75,000	\$90,000	\$165,000
GREENBERG TRAUIG, LLP	ALCOA USA CORP.	Fossil fuels	\$50,000	\$60,000	\$110,000
GREENBERG TRAUIG, LLP	NATIONAL GRID	Fossil fuels	\$150,000	\$180,000	\$330,000
GREENBERG TRAUIG, LLP	INVENERGY LLC	Fossil fuels	\$80,000	\$96,000	\$176,000
GREENBERG TRAUIG, LLP	SKI AREAS OF NEW YORK, INC.	Skiing	\$36,000	\$36,000	\$72,000
GREENBERG TRAUIG, LLP	RANDALLS ISLAND PARK ALLIANCE, INC.	Parks	\$30,000	\$30,000	\$60,000
GREENBERG TRAUIG, LLP	RIVERSIDE PARK CONSERVANCY, INC.	Parks	\$0	\$0	\$0
GREENBERG TRAUIG, LLP	AMERICAN FUEL & PETROCHEMICAL MANUFACTURERS	Fossil fuels	\$90,000	\$90,000	\$180,000
HINMAN STRAUB ADVISORS, LLC	TOBACCO-FREE KIDS ACTION FUND	Advocacy	\$0	\$75,000	\$75,000
HINMAN STRAUB ADVISORS, LLC	BARD COLLEGE	Education	\$42,000	\$46,500	\$88,500
HINMAN STRAUB ADVISORS, LLC	HOFSTRA UNIVERSITY	Education	\$36,000	\$36,000	\$72,000
HINMAN STRAUB ADVISORS, LLC	UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER	Education	\$132,000	\$110,000	\$242,000

Lobbying firm	Client	Sector	2022 State Lobbying \$	2023 State Lobbying \$	2022-23 Total
HINMAN STRAUB ADVISORS, LLC	IROQUOIS PIPELINE OPERATING COMPANY LIMITED	Fossil fuels	\$60,000	\$50,000	\$110,000
HINMAN STRAUB ADVISORS, LLC	KOCH COMPANIES PUBLIC SECTOR, LLC	Fossil fuels	\$65,000	\$78,000	\$143,000
HINMAN STRAUB ADVISORS, LLC	MEDICAL COLLEGE (NY)	Education	\$72,000	\$72,000	\$144,000
HINMAN STRAUB ADVISORS, LLC	ADIRONDACK FOUNDATION	Philanthropy	\$41,400	\$48,000	\$89,400
OSTROFF ASSOCIATES, INC.	MATERNITY & EARLY CHILDHOOD FOUNDATION, INC.	Philanthropy	\$0	\$0	\$0
OSTROFF ASSOCIATES, INC.	WALMART INC.	Consumer goods	\$3,819	\$10,000	\$13,819
OSTROFF ASSOCIATES, INC.	BINGHAMTON UNIVERSITY	Education	\$63,000	\$52,500	\$115,500
OSTROFF ASSOCIATES, INC.	CLARKSON UNIVERSITY	Education	\$60,000	\$50,000	\$110,000
OSTROFF ASSOCIATES, INC.	AVANGRID MANAGEMENT COMPANY, LLC	Fossil fuels	\$90,000	\$150,000	\$240,000
OSTROFF ASSOCIATES, INC.	BP AMERICA INC.	Fossil fuels	\$90,000	\$150,000	\$240,000
OSTROFF ASSOCIATES, INC.	NEXTERA ENERGY RESOURCES, LLC	Fossil fuels	\$198,000	\$200,000	\$398,000
OSTROFF ASSOCIATES, INC.	ROCHESTER GAS AND ELECTRIC CORPORATION	Fossil fuels	\$60,000	\$50,000	\$110,000
OSTROFF ASSOCIATES, INC.	WILLIAMS COMPANIES, INC. (THE)	Fossil fuels	\$217,000	\$180,000	\$397,000
OSTROFF ASSOCIATES, INC.	NEW MUSEUM	Museums	\$110,000	\$26,667	\$136,667
OSTROFF ASSOCIATES, INC.	THE LEUKEMIA & LYMPHOMA SOCIETY, INC.	Nonprofit	\$0	\$0	\$0
OSTROFF ASSOCIATES, INC.	BILLS STADIUM AND EVENTS COMPANY, LLC	Sports	\$90,000	\$20,000	\$110,000
PARK STRATEGIES, LLC	ENBRIDGE INC. (US)	Fossil fuels	\$118,000	\$90,000	\$208,000
PARK STRATEGIES, LLC	EXXON MOBIL CORPORATION	Fossil fuels	\$84,000	\$14,000	\$98,000

Lobbying firm	Client	Sector	2022 State Lobbying \$	2023 State Lobbying \$	2022-23 Total
PARK STRATEGIES, LLC	NEXTERA ENERGY RESOURCES, LLC	Fossil fuels	\$150,000	\$150,000	\$300,000
PARK STRATEGIES, LLC	CATHOLIC HEALTH SYSTEM OF LONG ISLAND, INC. D/B/A CATHOLIC HEALTH	Health care	\$0	\$60,000	\$60,000
PARK STRATEGIES, LLC	NASSAU HEALTH CARE CORPORATION	Health care	\$240,000	\$140,000	\$380,000
PARK STRATEGIES, LLC	SOUTH NASSAU COMMUNITIES HOSPITAL	Health care	\$60,000	\$60,000	\$120,000
PARK STRATEGIES, LLC	SNOWMOBILE ASSOCIATION (NYS)	Recreation	\$66,000	\$71,000	\$137,000
PARK STRATEGIES, LLC	MICROSOFT CORPORATION	Tech	\$48,000	\$48,000	\$96,000
PARK STRATEGIES, LLC	EXPEDIA GROUP LLC	Tourism	\$60,000	\$60,000	\$120,000
MIRRAM GROUP LLC	SHAKESPEARE FESTIVAL (NY)	Arts	\$30,000	\$39,000	\$69,000
MIRRAM GROUP LLC	YESHIVA UNIVERSITY	Education	\$90,000	\$90,000	\$180,000
MIRRAM GROUP LLC	NEXTERA ENERGY TRANSMISSION NEW YORK, INC.	Fossil fuels	\$15,000	\$60,000	\$75,000
MIRRAM GROUP LLC	CALPINE CORPORATION	Fossil fuels	\$120,000	\$60,000	\$180,000
MIRRAM GROUP LLC	GREATER NEW YORK HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, INC.	Health care	\$360,000	\$300,000	\$660,000
MIRRAM GROUP LLC	THE NEW YORK AND PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL	Health care	\$120,000	\$120,000	\$240,000
MIRRAM GROUP LLC	AMAZON.COM SERVICES LLC	Retail	\$232,500	\$240,000	\$472,500